

BEFORE THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE BOARD OF INDIA, MUMBAI
CORAM: S. RAMAN, WHOLE TIME MEMBER

ORDER

Under Sections 11, 11(4), 11A and 11B of the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992, in the matter of M/s Jivan Sathi Dream Projects Limited and its Promoters/Directors, viz. Shri Mithun Chakraborty (DIN: 02750738; PAN: AIDPC5794L), Shri Abhijit Khan (DIN: 06559761; PAN: ALPPK7212C), Shri Nilanjan Dutta Chowdhury (DIN: 05190679; PAN: ASDPC5559M), Shri Pradip Chakraborty (DIN: 02750760; PAN: AJJPC6225B), Shri Biswajit Pramanik (DIN: 03018031; PAN: BVJPP4375A), Shri Nitish Chandra Tarafdar (PAN: ABPPT8081J), Smt Shikha Chakraborty (PAN: AKJPC3739K), Shri Chiranjit Kundu (PAN: AVOPK9564G), M/s. Jivan Sathi Life Care Agencies Private Limited (CIN: U74900WB2009PTC139173) and Smt Roshni Guha (DIN: 03382122; PAN: AVJPG3285H).

1. Securities and Exchange Board of India ("**SEBI**") conducted an examination into the fund-raising activity of M/s Jivan Sathi Dream Projects Limited ("**JSDPL**") in respect of issue of *Redeemable Preference Shares* and to ascertain whether the aforesaid entity made any public issue of securities without complying with the provisions of the Companies Act, 1956; the SEBI Act, 1992 ("**SEBI Act**") and the Rules and Regulations framed thereunder.
- 2.1 Subsequently, vide letters dated October 22, 2015, SEBI sought *inter alia* the following information from JSDPL and its Directors at that time, viz. Shri Mithun Chakraborty, Shri Abhijit Khan and Shri Nilanjan Dutta Chowdhury, –
 - i. Copy of Audited Balance Sheet and Annual Returns of the company for the last 3 years;
 - ii. Name, addresses, PAN and occupation of all the Promoters/Directors and Key Managerial Personnel of the company;
 - iii. Nature of business of the company;
 - iv. Other information in respect of every series of shares/debentures issued by the company, viz. –

- a. Copy of Prospectus/Red Herring Prospectus/Statement in lieu of Prospectus/Information Memorandum filed with Registrar of Companies (“**ROC**”) for issuance of shares/debentures;
 - b. Date of opening and closing of the subscription list;
 - c. Details regarding the number of application forms circulated inviting subscription and the number of applications received;
 - d. Details regarding the number of allottees and list of such allottees, number of shares/debentures allotted and value of such allotment against each allottee's name.
 - e. Copies of the minutes of Board/Committee meeting in which the resolution was passed for allotment;
 - f. Copies of application forms, pamphlets, advertisements and other promotional material circulated for issuance of shares/debentures;
 - g. Terms and conditions of the issue of shares/debentures;
 - h. Details of listing application;
 - i. Copies of Form 2 and Form 10 filed with the ROC;
 - j. Details of Debenture Trustee.
- 2.2 The letters addressed to Shri Abhijit Khan and Shri Nilanjan Dutta Chowdhury, were delivered. However, the letters addressed to JSDPL and Shri Mithun Chakraborty, were returned undelivered with the remarks ‘*Left*’ and ‘*Addressee moved*’.
- 2.3 Till date, no information has been received by SEBI, from JSDPL or any of its Directors.
- 2.4 Information regarding JSDPL was obtained from the Ministry of Corporate Affairs' website i.e. *MCA 21 Portal*.
3. The material available on record i.e. information obtained from the *MCA 21 Portal*, has been perused. On an examination of the same, it is observed that –
- i. JSDPL was incorporated on June 16, 2010, with CIN as U45400WB2010PLC150439. Its Registered Office address is at Premises No. 49, Shyama Pally, Jadavpur, Kolkata–700032, West Bengal, India.

- ii. The Promoters of JSDPL are Shri Mithun Chakraborty, Shri Pradip Chakraborty, Shri Biswajit Pramanik, Shri Nitish Chandra Tarafdar, Smt Shikha Chakraborty, Shri Chiranjit Kundu and M/s. Jivan Sathi Life Care Agencies Private Limited.
- iii. The present Directors of JSDPL are Shri Mithun Chakraborty, Shri Abhijit Khan and Shri Nilanjan Dutta Chowdhury.
- iv. Shri Pradip Chakraborty, Shri Biswajit Pramanik and Smt Roshni Guha, who were earlier Directors in JSDPL, have since resigned.
- v. From the material available on record, it is observed that JSDPL issued "*Redeemable Preference Shares*" ("***Offer of Redeemable Preference Shares***") to investors during the Financial Years 2011–12 and 2012–13, details of which are provided below –

Type of Security	Year	No. of persons to whom preference shares were allotted	Total Amount (₹ in Lakhs)
<i>Redeemable Preference Shares</i>	2011–12	186	25.25
	2012–13	176	13.32
Total		362	38.58

- 4.1 In the context of the abovementioned details of the *Offer of Redeemable Preference Shares*, the issue for determination in the instant matter is whether the mobilization of funds by JSDPL through the aforesaid, is in accordance with the provisions of the SEBI Act and the Companies Act, 1956.
- 4.2 I note that the jurisdiction of SEBI over various provisions of the Companies Act, 1956, in the case of public companies, whether listed or unlisted, when they issue and transfer securities, flows from the provisions of Section 55A of the Companies Act, 1956. While examining the scope of Section 55A of the Companies Act, 1956, the Hon'ble Supreme Court of India in ***Sahara India Real Estate Corporation Limited & Ors. vs. SEBI (Civil Appeal no. 9813 of 2011) (Judgment dated August 31, 2012)*** (hereinafter referred to as the "***Sahara Case***"), had observed:

"We, therefore, hold that, so far as the provisions enumerated in the opening portion of Section 55A of the Companies Act, so far as they relate to issue and transfer of securities and non-payment of dividend is

concerned, SEBI has the power to administer in the case of listed public companies and in the case of those public companies which intend to get their securities listed on a recognized stock exchange in India."

4.3 In this regard –

- i. Reference is also made to Sections 67(1) and 67(3) of the Companies Act, 1956, which are reproduced as under:

"67. Construction of reference to offering shares or debentures to the public, etc.

67. (1) Any reference in this Act or in the articles of a company to offering shares or debentures to the public shall, subject to any provision to the contrary contained in this Act and subject also to the provisions of sub-sections (3) and (4), be construed as including a reference to offering them to any section of the public, whether selected as members or debenture holders of the company concerned or as clients of the person issuing the prospectus or in any other manner.

(2) Any reference in this Act or in the articles of a company to invitations to the public to subscribe for shares or debentures shall, subject as aforesaid, be construed as including a reference to invitations to subscribe for them extended to any section of the public, whether selected as members or debenture holders of the company concerned or as clients of the person issuing the prospectus or in any other manner.

(3) No offer or invitation shall be treated as made to the public by virtue of sub-section (1) or sub-section (2), as the case may be, if the offer or invitation can properly be regarded, in all the circumstances-

(a) as not being calculated to result, directly or indirectly, in the shares or debentures becoming available for subscription or purchase by persons other than those receiving the offer or invitation; or

(b) otherwise as being a domestic concern of the persons making and receiving the offer or invitation.

Provided that nothing contained in this sub-section shall apply in a case where the offer or invitation to subscribe for shares or debentures is made to fifty persons or more:

Provided further that nothing contained in the first proviso shall apply to non-banking financial companies or public financial institutions specified in section 4A of the Companies Act, 1956 (1 of 1956)."

- ii. While examining the scope of Section 67 of the Companies Act, 1956, the Hon'ble Supreme Court of India in the *Sahara Case* observed:

"Section 67(1) deals with the offer of shares and debentures to the public and Section 67(2) deals with invitation to the public to subscribe for shares and debentures and how those expressions are to be understood, when reference is made to the Act or in the articles of a company. The emphasis in Section 67(1) and (2) is on the "section of the public". Section 67(3) states that no offer or invitation shall be treated as made to the public, by virtue of subsections (1) and (2), that is to any section of the public, if the offer or invitation is not being calculated to result, directly or indirectly, in the shares or debentures becoming available for subscription or purchase by persons other than those receiving the offer or invitation or otherwise as being a domestic concern of the persons making and receiving the offer or invitations. Section 67(3) is, therefore, an exception to Sections 67(1) and (2). If the circumstances mentioned in clauses (1) and (b) of Section 67(3) are satisfied, then the offer/ invitation would not be treated as being made to the public.

The first proviso to Section 67(3) was inserted by the Companies (Amendment) Act, 2000 w.e.f. 13.12.2000, which clearly indicates, nothing contained in Sub-section (3) of Section 67 shall apply in a case where the offer or invitation to subscribe for shares or debentures is made to fifty persons or more. ...

Resultantly, if an offer of securities is made to fifty or more persons, it would be deemed to be a public issue, even if it is of domestic concern or proved that the shares or debentures are not available for subscription or purchase by persons other than those received the offer or invitation. ...

I may, therefore, indicate, subject to what has been stated above, in India that any share or debenture issue beyond forty nine persons, would be a public issue attracting all the relevant provisions of the SEBI Act, regulations framed thereunder, the Companies Act, pertaining to the public issue. ..."

- iii. In the instant matter, for ascertaining whether the *Offer of Redeemable Preference Shares* is a public issue or an issue on private placement basis in accordance with Section 67 of the Companies Act, 1956, the number of subscribers is of utmost importance.

Offer of Redeemable Preference Shares –

- a. Under the *Offer of Redeemable Preference Shares*, it is observed that during the Financial Years 2011–12 and 2012–13, JSDPL allotted *Redeemable preference shares* to a total of 362 individuals/investors and mobilized funds amounting to ₹38.58 Lakhs. The number of investors to whom allotments were made under the *Offer*

of Redeemable Preference Shares during the aforesaid Financial Years (details provided in Table at paragraph 3(v) of page 3), *prima facie* indicate that such *Offer* was a public issue of securities, as prescribed under the *first proviso* to Section 67(3) of the Companies Act, 1956.

- b. It is observed that JSDPL is not stated to be a Non-banking financial company or public financial institution within the meaning of Section 4A of the Companies Act, 1956. In view of the aforesaid, I, therefore, find that JSDPL is not covered under the *second proviso* to Section 67(3) of the Companies Act, 1956.
- c. In view of the above, the *Offer of Redeemable Preference Shares* by JSDPL will *prima facie* qualify as a public issue under the *first proviso* to Section 67(3) of the Companies Act, 1956. In this regard, it is pertinent to note that by virtue of Section 55A of the Companies Act, 1956, Section 67 of that Act, so far as it relates to issue and transfer of securities, shall also be administered by SEBI.

4.4 I note that –

- i. From the abovementioned, it will follow that since the *Offer of Redeemable Preference Shares* is a public issue of securities, such securities shall also have to be listed on a recognized stock exchange, as mandated under Section 73 of the Companies Act, 1956. In this regard, reference is made to Sections 73 of the Companies Act, 1956, of which sub-Sections (1), (2) and (3) are relevant for the instant case, which is reproduced as under:

"73. (1) Every company intending to offer shares or debentures to the public for subscription by the issue of a prospectus shall, before such issue, make an application to one or more recognised stock exchanges for permission for the shares or debentures intending to be so offered to be dealt with in the stock exchange or each such stock exchange.

(1A) Where a prospectus, whether issued generally or not, states that an application under sub-section (1) has been made for permission for the shares or debentures offered thereby to be dealt in one or more recognised stock exchanges, such prospectus shall state the name of the stock exchange or, as the case may be, each such stock exchange, and any allotment made on an application in pursuance of such prospectus shall, whenever made, be void, if the permission has not been granted by the stock exchange

or each such stock exchange, as the case may be, before the expiry of ten weeks from the date of the closing of the subscription lists:

Provided that where an appeal against the decision of any recognized stock exchange refusing permission for the shares or debentures to be dealt in on that stock exchange has been preferred under section 22 of the Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 (42 of 1956), such allotment shall not be void until the dismissal of the appeal.

(2) Where the permission has not been applied under subsection (1) or such permission having been applied for, has not been granted as aforesaid, the company shall forthwith repay without interest all moneys received from applicants in pursuance of the prospectus, and, if any such money is not repaid within eight days after the company becomes liable to repay it, the company and every director of the company who is an officer in default shall, on and from the expiry of the eighth day, be jointly and severally liable to repay that money with interest at such rate, not less than four per cent and not more than fifteen per cent, as may be prescribed, having regard to the length of the period of delay in making the repayment of such money.

(3) All moneys received as aforesaid shall be kept in a separate bank account maintained with a Scheduled Bank 1 [until the permission has been granted, or where an appeal has been preferred against the refusal to grant such permission, until the disposal of the appeal, and the money standing in such separate account shall, where the permission has not been applied for as aforesaid or has not been granted, be repaid within the time and in the manner specified in sub-section (2)]; and if default is made in complying with this sub-section, the company, and every officer of the company who is in default, shall be punishable with fine which may extend to five thousand rupees.”

- ii. In the *Sahara Case*, the Hon'ble Supreme Court of India also examined Section 73 of the Companies Act, 1956, wherein it observed that –

"Section 73(1) of the Act casts an obligation on every company intending to offer shares or debentures to the public to apply on a stock exchange for listing of its securities. Such companies have no option or choice but to list their securities on a recognized stock exchange, once they invite subscription from over forty nine investors from the public. If an unlisted company expresses its intention, by conduct or otherwise, to offer its securities to the public by the issue of a prospectus, the legal obligation to make an application on a recognized stock exchange for listing starts. Sub-section (1A) of Section 73 gives indication of what are the particulars to be stated in such a prospectus. The consequences of not applying for the permission under sub-section (1) of Section 73 or not granting of permission is clearly stipulated in sub-section (3) of Section 73. Obligation to refund the amount collected from the public with interest is also mandatory as per Section 73(2) of the Act. Listing is, therefore, a legal

responsibility of the company which offers securities to the public, provided offers are made to more than 50 persons.

... Section 73(2) says that every company and every director of the company who is an officer in default, shall be jointly and severally liable to repay that money with interest at such rate, not less than four per cent and not more than fifteen per cent, as may be prescribed. The scope of the above mentioned provisions came up for consideration before this Court in Raymond Synthetics Ltd. & Ors. V. Union of India (supra), wherein the Court held that in a case where the company has not applied for listing on a stock exchange, the consequences will flow from the company's disobedience of the law, the liability to pay interest arises as from the date of receipt of the amounts, for the company ought not to have received any such amount in response to the prospectus. I am, therefore, of the view that since Saharas had violated the listing provisions and collected huge amounts from the public in disobedience of law, SEBI is justified in directing refund of the amount with interest."

- iii. Having regard to the abovementioned observations of the Hon'ble Supreme Court of India, since the *Offer of Redeemable Preference Shares* is *prima facie* a public issue in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 1956, the same will attract the requirement of compulsory listing before a recognized stock exchange in terms of Section 73(1) of the Companies Act, 1956 and also compliance with the provisions of Sections 73(2) and 73(3) of that Act.
- iv. In the facts of the instant case, it *prima facie* appears that JSDPL has violated the provisions of Section 73 of the Companies Act, 1956, in respect of the *Offer of Redeemable Preference Shares*.

4.5 Under Section 2(36) read with Section 60 of the Companies Act, 1956, a company needs to register its prospectus with the ROC, before making a public offer or issuing the prospectus. As per the aforesaid Section 2(36), "*prospectus*" means any document described or issued as a prospectus and includes any notice, circular, advertisement or other document inviting deposits from the public or inviting offers from the public for the subscription or purchase of any shares in, or debentures of, a body corporate. As mentioned above, the *Offer of Redeemable Preference Shares* was a public issue of securities. Having made a public issue, JSDPL was required to register a prospectus with the ROC under Section 60 of the Companies Act, 1956. I find that there is no evidence on record to indicate that JSDPL has registered a prospectus with the ROC. In view of the same, I

find that JSDPL has *prima facie* not complied with the provisions of Section 60 of Companies Act, 1956.

- 4.6 Under Section 56(1) of the Companies Act, 1956, every prospectus issued by or on behalf of a company, shall state the matters specified in Part I and set out the reports specified in Part II of Schedule II of that Act. Further, as per Section 56(3) of the Companies Act, 1956, no one shall issue any form of application for shares in or debentures of a company, unless the form is accompanied by abridged prospectus, contain disclosures as specified. Based on the material available on record, I find that JSDPL has not complied with the provisions of Section 56(1) and 56(3) of the Companies Act, 1956 and therefore, has *prima facie* violated the aforesaid provisions.
- 4.7 Upon a consideration of the aforementioned paragraphs, I am of the view that JSDPL is *prima facie* engaged in fund mobilising activity from the public, through the *Offer of Redeemable Preference Shares* and as a result of the aforesaid activity has violated the aforementioned provisions of the Companies Act, 1956 (Section 56, Section 60 read with Section 2(36), Section 73).
5. I note that JSDPL allotted *Redeemable Preference Shares* to the public during the Financial Years 2011–12 and 2012–13. The past and present Directors and Promoters of JSDPL were/are Shri Mithun Chakraborty, Shri Abhijit Khan, Shri Nilanjan Dutta Chowdhury, Shri Pradip Chakraborty, Shri Biswajit Pramanik, Shri Nitish Chandra Tarafdar, Smt Shikha Chakraborty, Shri Chiranjit Kundu, M/s. Jivan Sathi Life Care Agencies Private Limited and Smt Roshni Guha. It is alleged that the aforementioned Directors and Promoters are responsible under Section 73(2) of the Companies Act, 1956, read with Section 27(2) of the SEBI Act, for the *prima facie* contraventions committed by JSDPL through the *Offer of Redeemable Preference Shares*.
6. SEBI has a statutory duty to protect the interests of investors in securities and promote the development of, and to regulate, the securities market. Section 11 of the SEBI Act has empowered it to take such measures as it deems fit for fulfilling its legislative mandate. Further, as per the provisions of Section 55A of the Companies Act, 1956, administrative authority on the subjects relating to public issue of securities is exclusively with SEBI. For this purpose, SEBI can exercise its jurisdiction under Sections 11(1), 11A, 11B and 11(4) of the SEBI Act read with Section 55A of the Companies Act, 1956 (as mentioned in

paragraphs 4.1–4.7 above). It is pertinent to note that JSDPL and its Directors have failed to submit the requisite information sought by SEBI. Further, JSDPL and its Director, Shri Mithun Chakraborty, were not found to be existing at their registered addresses submitted by them in regulatory filings. Steps therefore, have to be taken in the instant matter to ensure only legitimate fund raising activities are carried on by JSDPL and no investors are defrauded. In light of the facts in the instant matter, I find that there is no other alternative but to take recourse through an interim action against JSDPL and its Directors and Promoters, for preventing that company from further carrying on with its fund mobilising activity under the *Offer of Redeemable Preference Shares*.

7. In view of the foregoing, I, in exercise of the powers conferred upon me under Sections 11, 11(4), 11A and 11B of the SEBI Act read with Section 19 thereof, hereby issue the following directions –
- i. JSDPL shall not mobilize any fresh funds from investors through the *Offer of Redeemable Preference Shares* or through the issuance of equity shares or any other securities, to the public and/or invite subscription, in any manner whatsoever, either directly or indirectly till further directions;
 - ii. JSDPL, its past and present Directors and Promoters, viz. Shri Mithun Chakraborty (DIN: 02750738; PAN: AIDPC5794L), Shri Abhijit Khan (DIN: 06559761; PAN: ALPPK7212C), Shri Nilanjan Dutta Chowdhury (DIN: 05190679; PAN: ASDPC5559M), Shri Pradip Chakraborty (DIN: 02750760; PAN: AJJPC6225B), Shri Biswajit Pramanik (DIN: 03018031; PAN: BVJPP4375A), Shri Nitish Chandra Tarafdar (PAN: ABPPT8081J), Smt Shikha Chakraborty (PAN: AKJPC3739K), Shri Chiranjit Kundu (PAN: AVOPK9564G), M/s. Jivan Sathi Life Care Agencies Private Limited (CIN: U74900WB2009PTC139173) and Smt Roshni Guha (DIN: 03382122; PAN: AVJPG3285H), are prohibited from issuing prospectus or any offer document or issue advertisement for soliciting money from the public for the issue of securities, in any manner whatsoever, either directly or indirectly, till further orders;
 - iii. JSDPL and its abovementioned past and present Directors and Promoters, are restrained from accessing the securities market and further prohibited from buying, selling or otherwise dealing in the securities market, either directly or indirectly, till further directions;
 - iv. JSDPL shall provide a full inventory of all its assets and properties;

- v. JSDPL's abovementioned past and present Directors and Promoters, shall provide a full inventory of all their assets and properties;
 - vi. JSDPL and its abovementioned present Directors and Promoters, shall not dispose of any of the properties or alienate or encumber any of the assets owned/acquired by that company through the *Offer of Redeemable Preference Shares*, without prior permission from SEBI;
 - vii. JSDPL and its abovementioned present Directors and Promoters, shall not divert any funds raised from public at large through the *Offer of Redeemable Preference Shares*, which are kept in bank account(s) and/or in the custody of JSDPL;
 - viii. JSDPL and its abovementioned past and present Directors and Promoters, shall furnish complete and relevant information (as sought by SEBI letter dated October 22, 2015), within 14 days from the date of receipt of this Order.
8. The above directions shall take effect immediately and shall be in force until further Orders.
- 9.1 The *prima facie* observations contained in this Order are made on the basis of the material available on record i.e. information obtained from the *MCA 21 Portal*. In this context, JSDPL and its abovementioned Directors and Promoters, are advised to show cause as to why suitable directions/prohibitions under Sections 11(1), 11(4), 11A and 11B of the SEBI Act and Section 73(2) of the Companies Act, 1956, read with Section 27(2) of the SEBI Act, including the following, should not be taken/imposed against them:
- i. Directing them jointly and severally to refund money collected through the *Offer of Redeemable Preference Shares* alongwith interest, if any, promised to investors therein;
 - ii. Directing them not to issue prospectus or any offer document or issue advertisement for soliciting money from the public for the issue of securities, in any manner whatsoever, either directly or indirectly, for an appropriate period;
 - iii. Directing them to refrain from accessing the securities market and prohibiting them from buying, selling or otherwise dealing in securities for an appropriate period.
- 9.2 JSDPL and its abovementioned Directors and Promoters, may, within 21 days from the date of receipt of this Order, file their replies, if any, to this Order and may also indicate whether they desire to avail themselves an opportunity of personal hearing on a date and time to be fixed on a specific request made in that regard.

10. This Order is without prejudice to the right of SEBI to take any other action that may be initiated against JSDPL and its abovementioned Directors and Promoters, in accordance with law.

Place: Mumbai
Date: February 17, 2016

S. RAMAN
WHOLE TIME MEMBER
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE BOARD OF INDIA